



# A Simple Semi-Supervised Learning Framework for Object Detection

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# Introduction

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## □ 半监督学习

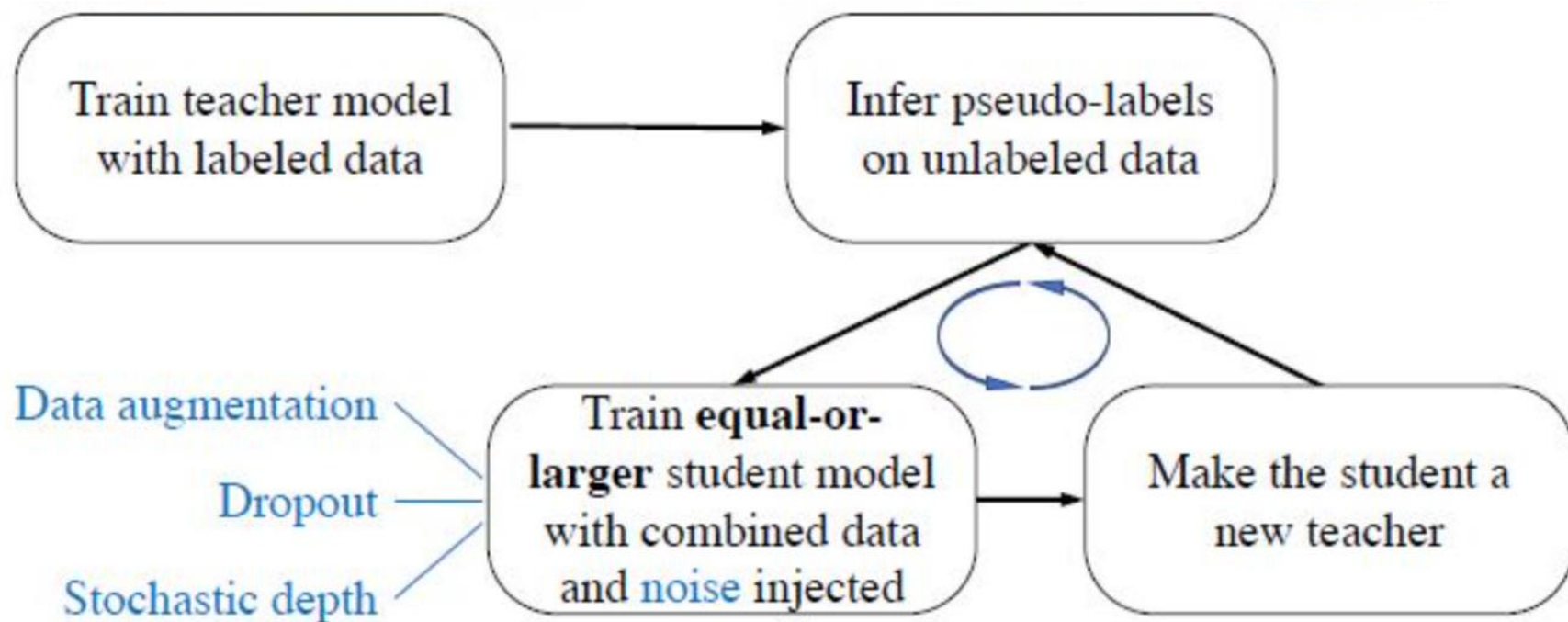
- 在没有大规模有标注数据时，半监督学习能够使用unlabeled data改善模型的性能
- 半监督学习方法主要应用于图像分类

## □ 在object detection任务中使用半监督学习

- object detection的标注成本高昂，使用少量的标注数据进行训练能够节省标注成本

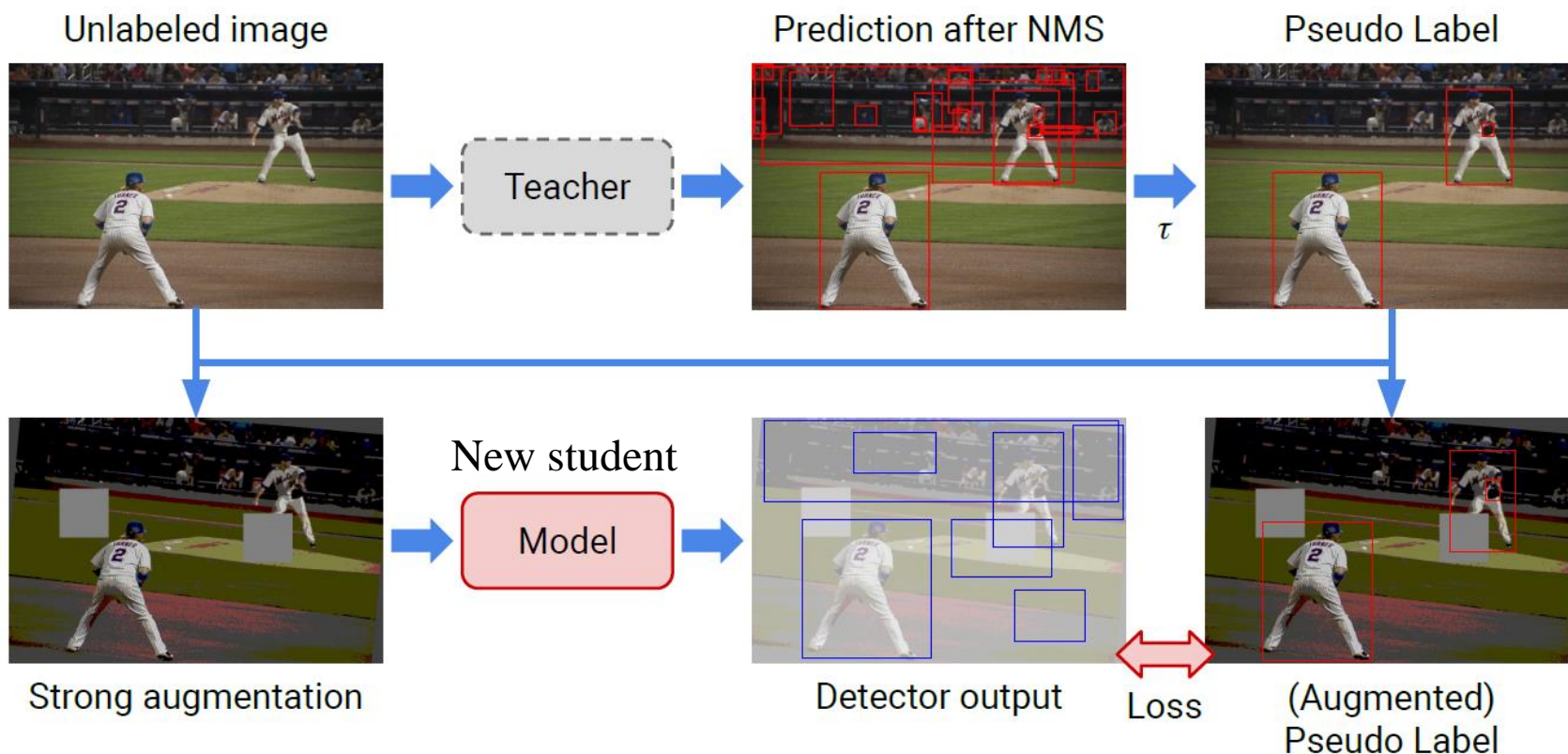
# 背景介绍：Self-Training

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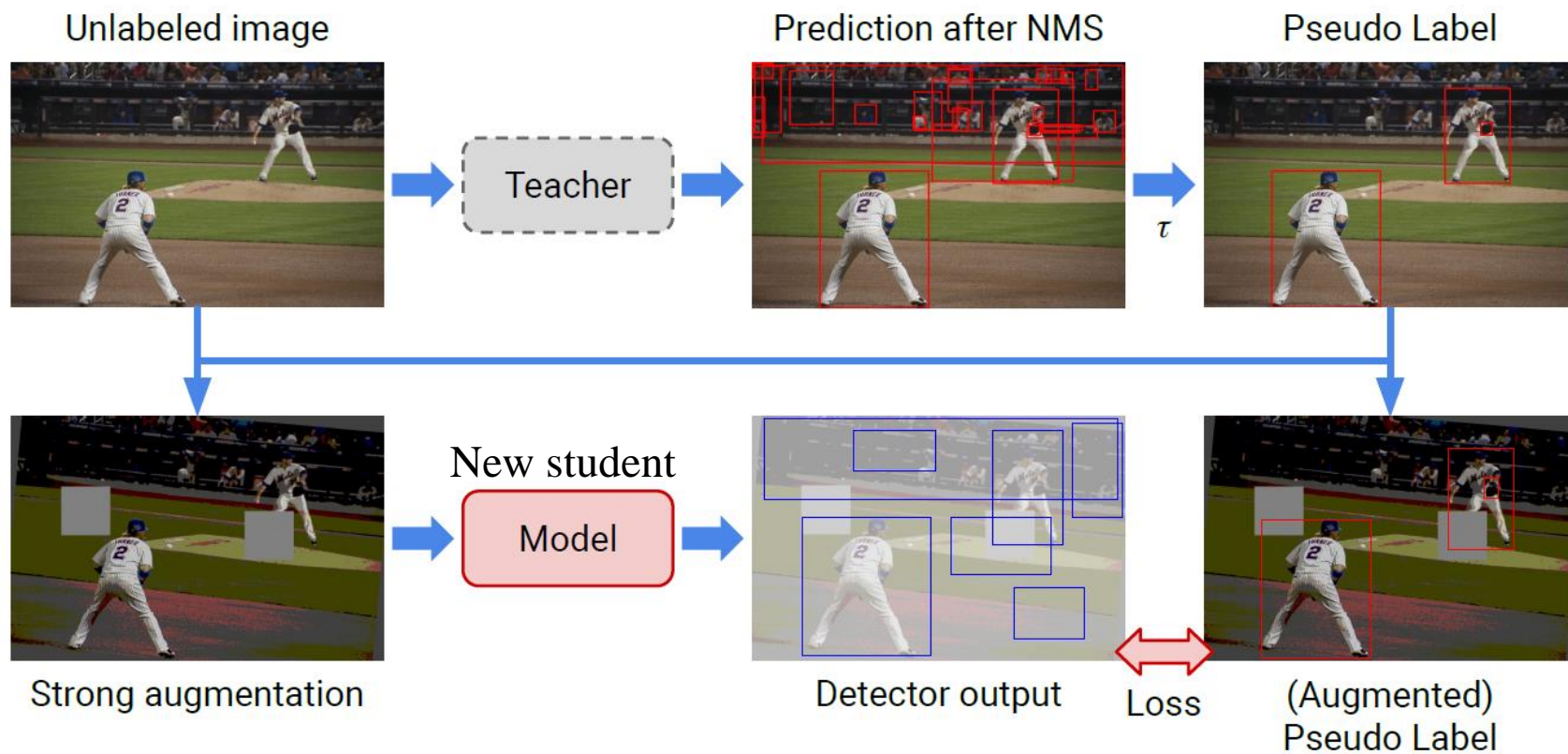
# Method

- Step 1: 利用labeled data训练一个teacher模型
- Step 2: 生成pseudo label



# Method

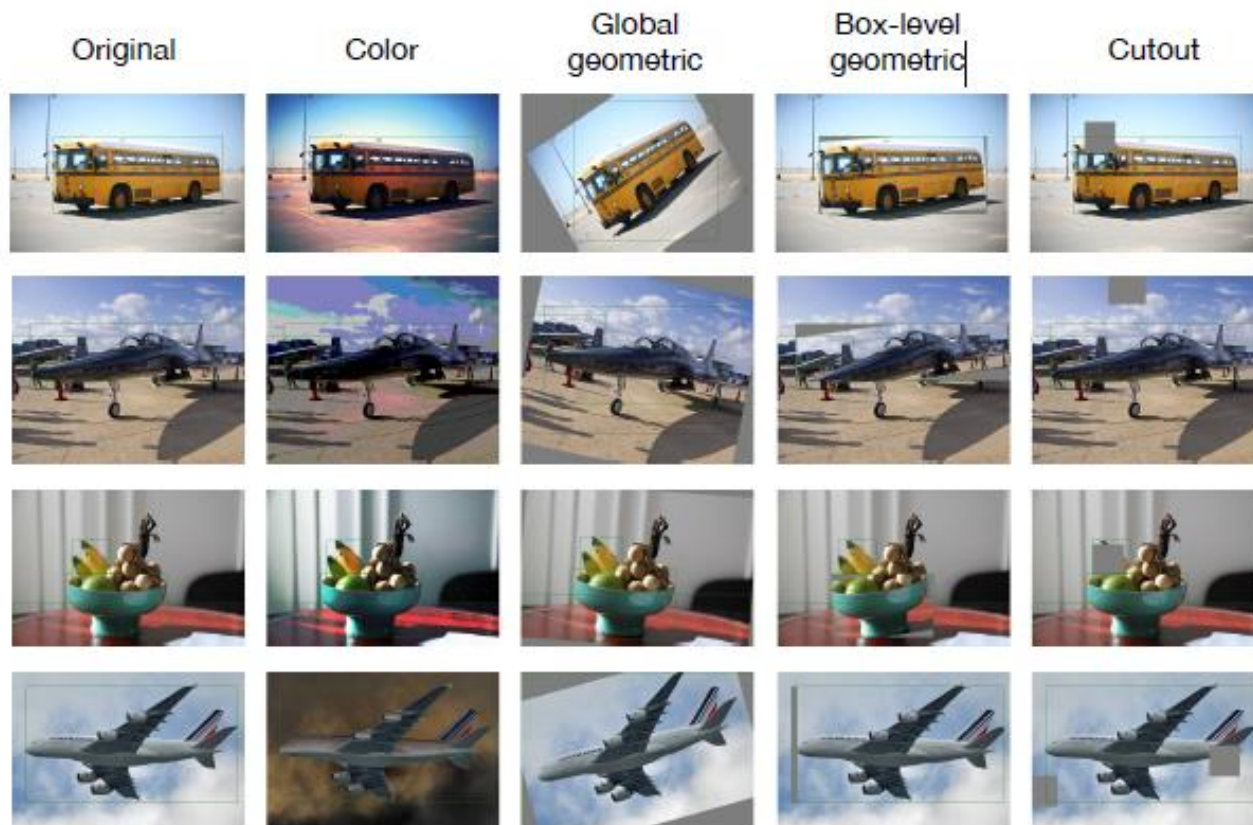
## □ Step 3: 应用strong data augmentation



# Method

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## □ Step 3: 应用strong data augmentation



# Experiment

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## □ 数据集：

- MS-COCO
- PASCAL VOC

## □ 在MS-COCO上的性能

Methods	1% COCO	2% COCO	5% COCO	10% COCO	100% COCO
Supervised	9.05±0.16	12.70±0.15	18.47±0.22	23.86±0.81	37.63
Supervised <sup>†</sup>	9.83±0.23	14.28±0.22	21.18±0.20	26.18±0.12	<b>39.48</b>
STAC	<b>13.97±0.35</b>	<b>18.25±0.25</b>	<b>24.38±0.12</b>	<b>28.64±0.21</b>	39.21

- 第一行：仅在无标签数据上训练
- 第二行：仅在无标签数据上训练，且使用了同样的数据增强

# Experiment

## □ 在PASCAL VOC上的性能比较

- 有标签训练数据：VOC07的trainval set
- 无标签的训练数据：VOC12的trainval set, COCO

Methods	mAP	AP <sup>0.5</sup>
Supervised	42.60	76.30
Supervised <sup>†</sup>	43.40	78.21
STAC (+VOC12)	44.64	77.45
STAC (+VOC12 & COCO)	<b>46.01</b>	<b>79.08</b>
[23] (+VOC12 & COCO)	-	75.1 <sup>5</sup>



# Experiment

## □ Ablation study

Augmentation	-	C	C+{G,B}	C+{G,B}+Cutout
5% MS-COCO (quick)	18.67	20.13	20.78	<b>21.16</b>
10% MS-COCO (quick)	24.05	25.26	25.92	<b>26.34</b>
10% MS-COCO (standard)	19.74	21.40	24.24	<b>24.65</b>
100% MS-COCO (standard)	<b>37.42</b>	37.22	36.39	36.12
100% MS-COCO (standard, 2×)	37.88	<b>38.91</b>	38.73	38.57
100% MS-COCO (standard, 3×)	37.63	39.33	<b>39.75</b>	39.48

Original



Color



Global  
geometric



Box-level  
geometric



Cutout



# Experiment

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Original



Color



Global geometric



Box-level geometric



Cutout



# Comment

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## □ 优点:

- 第一次将分类任务上的半监督方法用于object detection上
- 实验全面，对比实验充足

## □ 缺点:

- 创新性不够



谢谢!